

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

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1. A computer system for providing loans to a participant having assets in a benefit plan comprising:

a processor; and

a memory operatively coupled to the processor, the memory including program data

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for causing the processor to perform the steps of:

initializing loan-fund information stored in a computer database upon establishment of a loan fund for the participant, the information initialized with data representing the value of funds derived from the participant's benefit-plan assets and transferred from the benefit plan upon establishment of the loan fund, wherein the loan fund is managed by an investment manager and is recorded in the benefit-plan as an asset of the participant;

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generating data representing requests to the investment manager to: (i) transfer funds from the loan fund to settle redemptions made by the participant, the participant making redemptions from the loan fund by use of at least one access vehicle; or (ii) accept funds into the loan fund from the participant in repayment of redemptions; and

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updating the stored loan-fund information with data representing fund transfers from and acceptances into the loan fund, whereby redemptions from and repayments to the participant's loan fund occur without access to the participant's benefit-plan assets.

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2. The computer system of claim 1 further comprising a communication interface for exchanging data between the computer system and a computer system of the investment manager, and wherein the program data further causes the processor to:

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update the loan-fund information upon receipt of data from the investment-manager computer system representing funds transfer from or acceptance into the loan fund; and

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update the loan-fund information upon receipt of data from the investment-manager computer system representing an accrual of interest into the loan fund.

- 5 3. The computer system of claim 1 further comprising a communication interface for exchanging data between the computer system and a computer system of the benefit plan, and wherein the program data further causes the processor to:

initialize the loan-fund information upon receipt of data from the benefit-plan computer system representing establishment of the loan-fund; and

- 10 exchange status data with the benefit-plan computer system, wherein the computer system exchanges at least a representation of a current loan-fund balance, and wherein the benefit-plan computer system exchanges at least representation of limitations on the participant's redemptions.

- 15 4. The computer system of claim 1 further comprising a communication interface for exchanging data between the computer system and a settlement computer system of a settlement system that processes uses of the access vehicle, and

20 wherein the program data further causes the processor to generate data representing a request to transfer funds from the loan fund upon receipt of data from the access-vehicle-settlement computer system representing a request for settlement for the participant's uses of the access vehicle.

- 25 5. The computer system of claim 4 wherein the program data further causes the processor to: receive data from the access-vehicle-settlement computer system representing a proposed redemption to be made by a participant's proposed use of the access vehicle;

30 generate data to the access-vehicle-settlement computer system representing an authorization of the proposed redemption only if the proposed redemption is less than or equal to a line of credit (LOC) value; and

35 generate data to the access-vehicle-settlement computer system representing a refusal of the proposed redemption only if the proposed redemption is greater than the LOC value.

6. The computer system of claim 5 wherein the LOC value does not exceed an available loan  
5 amount (ALA) value determined in accordance with statute, regulation, or policy in  
dependence on the participant's benefit-plan assets, wherein the determination preserves a  
tax-advantaged treatment of the participant's redemptions.
- 10 7. The computer system of claim 5 wherein the program data further causes the processor to:  
receive data from the access-vehicle-settlement computer system representing  
at least one redemption by the participant made by a use of the access vehicle; and  
update data representing the LOC value in response to the received data by  
decreasing the LOC value by the total value of the redemptions.
- 15 8. The computer system of claim 1 further comprising a communication interface for  
exchanging data between the computer system and a computer system of a funds-acceptance  
provider, wherein the program data further causes the processor, upon receipt of data from the  
20 funds-acceptance-provider computer system representing the participant's payment of funds to  
the funds-acceptance provider, to generate data representing a request for acceptance of funds  
into the loan fund.
- 25 9. The computer system of claim 1 wherein the access vehicle includes a check, or a credit  
card, or a debit card, or an ACH transfer, or a wire transfer, or a sweep, or an ATM.
- 30 10. The computer system of claim 1 wherein the program data further causes the processor to  
generate data representing loan-fund statement information for informing the participant of  
required repayment amounts and times.
- 35 11. The computer system of claim 10 wherein the required repayment amounts and times are  
determined in dependence on the total redemptions that have not yet been repaid and in  
accordance with statute, regulation, or policy to preserve tax-advantaged treatment of the  
participant's redemptions.

12. The computer system of claim 10 wherein the generated data is transmitted to the  
5 participant by means of the Internet network or a telephone network.

13. The computer system of claim 1 wherein the program data further causes the processor,  
upon receipt of data representing a participant request, to generate data representing loan-fund  
10 status for informing the participant of recent redemptions, or loan-fund balance, or required  
repayments.

14. The computer system of claim 1 wherein the generated data is periodically transmitted as  
messages grouped into computer files.

15. A computer-implemented method for providing loans to a participant having assets in a  
benefit plan comprising:

initializing loan-fund information stored in a computer database upon  
establishment of a loan fund for the participant, the information initialized with data  
20 representing the value of funds derived from the participant's benefit-plan assets and  
transferred from the benefit plan upon establishment of the loan fund, wherein the  
loan fund is managed by an investment manager and is recorded in the benefit-plan as  
an asset of the participant;

generating data representing requests to the investment manager to: (i) transfer  
25 funds from the loan fund to settle redemptions made by the participant by use of at  
least one access vehicle; or (ii) accept funds into the loan fund from the participant in  
repayment of redemptions; and

updating the stored loan-fund information with data representing fund  
30 transfers from and acceptances into the loan fund, whereby redemptions from and  
repayments to the participant's loan fund occur without access to the participant's  
benefit-plan assets.

16. The computer-implemented method of claim 15 wherein the loan-fund information  
35 comprises data representing at least a loan-fund balance.

5 17. The computer-implemented method of claim 16 wherein loan-fund balance is updated in response to receipt of data from the investment-manager computer system representing funds transfer from or acceptance into the loan fund.

10 18. The computer-implemented method of claim 16 further comprising the steps of:  
generating data for the benefit-plan computer system representing the current loan-fund balance for the benefit plan; and  
receiving data from the benefit-plan computer system representing the limitations on the participant's redemptions.

15 19. The computer-implemented method of claim 15 further comprising a step of generating data representing a request for acceptance of funds into the loan fund from a funds-acceptance provider in response to receipt of data representing the participant's repayment of funds to the funds-acceptance provider.

20 20. The computer-implemented method of claim 15 further comprising a step of receiving data representing settlement requests from a settlement system that processes uses of the access vehicle, and wherein data representing requests to transfer funds from the loan fund to settle redemptions is generated in response to receipt of request data from the access-vehicle-settlement system.

25 21. The computer-implemented method of claim 20 further comprising the steps of:  
receiving data from the access-vehicle-settlement computer system  
30 representing at least one redemption by the participant made by a use of the access vehicle; and  
updating data representing an LOC value in response to the received data by decreasing the LOC value by the total value of the redemptions that have not been repaid.

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27. The computer-implemented method of claim 15 wherein the access vehicle includes a  
 5 check, or a credit card, or a debit card, or an ACH transfer, or a wire transfer, or a sweep, or  
 an ATM.

28. The computer-implemented method of claim 15 wherein the generated data is periodically  
 10 transmitted as messages grouped into computer files

29. The computer-implemented method of claim 15 wherein loans are provided to a plurality  
 of participants, each participant having assets in the benefit plan.

15 30. A program product comprising a computer readable medium having encoded program  
 data for causing a computer to perform the steps of claim 15.

31. A method for providing loans to a participant having assets in a benefit plan comprising:  
 20 establishing a loan fund for the participant with funds transferred from the  
 benefit plan, wherein transferred funds are derived from the participant's benefit-plan  
 assets, and wherein the loan fund is managed by an investment manager and is  
 recorded in the benefit-plan as an asset of the participant;

25 requesting the investment manager to transfer funds from the loan fund to  
 settle redemptions made by the participant, the participant making redemptions from  
 the loan fund by use of at least one access vehicle; and

30 requesting the investment manager to accept funds into the loan fund from the  
 participant in repayment of redemptions, whereby redemptions from and repayments  
 to the participant's loan fund occur without access to the participant's benefit-plan  
 assets.

32. The method of claim 31 wherein the step of establishing further comprises requesting the  
 benefit plan to transfer funds to the loan fund.

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33. The method of claim 31 wherein the value of the funds transferred from the benefit plan is less than the value of participant's vested assets in the benefit plan.

34. The method of claim 31 wherein the participant's benefit-plan assets further comprise a stock, or a bond, or a mutual fund share, or a money market fund share, or a bank deposit, or a financial instrument.

35. The method of claim 31 wherein the access vehicle includes a check, or a credit card, or a debit card, or a wire transfer, or an ACH, or a sweep, or an ATM.

36. The method of claim 31 wherein the participant makes a plurality of redemptions from the loan fund by a plurality of uses of the access vehicle.

37. The method of claim 31 further comprising a step of authorizing a participant's proposed redemption from the loan fund only if the total of the proposed redemption and past redemptions that have not yet been repaid is equal to or less than an available line of credit (LOC) value determined for the participant.

38. The method of claim 37 wherein the LOC value is equal to or less than an available loan amount (ALA) value which depends upon the value of the participant's vested assets in the benefit plan.

39. The method of claim 31 wherein the loan fund further comprises information representing a loan-fund balance, and further comprising the steps of:

updating the loan-fund balance by: (i) increasing the balance upon receipt of funds transferred from the benefit plan or repaid by the participant, and (ii) decreasing the balance upon transferal of funds for settlement of redemptions; and

sending periodically to the benefit plan of information representing the current loan-fund balance.



40. The method of claim 39 wherein the information periodically sent to the benefit plan  
5 further represents the value of the amounts due from the participant.

41. The method of claim 31 wherein the loan-information is further updated when the  
investment manager accrues into the loan fund dividends earned on the loan fund or interest  
10 paid by the participant on redemptions from the loan fund.

42. The method of claim 31 wherein the steps of establishing, or requesting funds transfer  
from, or requesting funds acceptance into are performed in accordance with statute,  
regulation, or policy to preserve tax-advantaged treatment of the participant's redemptions.

15 43. The method of claim 42 wherein the statute, regulation, or policy includes one or more of  
the provisions of 26 U.S.C. §§ 1 and 401 *et seq.*, and 29 U.S.C. § 1001 *et seq.* and any other  
similar programs.

20 44. The method of claim 31 wherein, upon establishment, the loan fund is structured as a sub-  
custodian or a sub-trust of the benefit plan.

25 45. A computer system for providing loans to a participant having assets in a benefit plan  
comprising:

computer processor means;

computer database means operatively coupled to the computer processor  
means;

30 program means for causing the processor means to initialize loan-fund  
information representing a loan-fund balance stored in the computer database means  
upon establishment of a loan fund for the participant, the information initialized with  
data representing the value of funds derived from the participant's benefit-plan assets  
and transferred from the benefit plan upon establishment of the loan fund, wherein the  
loan fund is managed by an investment manager and is recorded in the benefit-plan as  
35 an asset of the participant;

5           program means for causing the processor means to generate data representing requests to the investment manager to: (i) transfer funds from the loan fund to settle redemptions made by the participant; or (ii) accept funds into the loan fund from the participant in repayment of redemptions; and

10           program means for causing the processor means to update the stored loan-fund information with data representing fund transfers from and acceptances into the loan fund, whereby redemptions from and repayments to the participant's loan fund occur without access to the participant's benefit-plan assets.

46. The computer system of claim 45 further comprising:

15           program means for causing the processor means to generate data for the benefit-plan computer system representing the current loan-fund balance for the benefit plan, and

20           program means for causing the processor means to receive data from the benefit-plan computer system representing the limitations on the participant's redemptions.

25           47. The computer system of claim 45 further comprising program means for causing the processor means to generate data representing a request for acceptance of funds into the loan fund from a funds-acceptance provider in response to receipt of data representing the participant's repayment of funds to the funds-acceptance provider.

30           48. The computer system of claim 45 further comprising program means for causing the processor means to receive data representing settlement requests from a settlement system that processes uses of an access vehicle, and wherein data representing requests to transfer funds from the loan fund to settle redemptions is generated in response to receipt of request data from the access-vehicle-settlement system.

35           49. The computer system of claim 48 further comprising:

program means for causing the processor means to receive data from an  
access-vehicle-settlement computer system representing at least one redemption by  
the participant made by a use of the access vehicle; and

program means for causing the processor means to update data representing an  
LOC value in response to the received data by decreasing the LOC value by the total  
value of the redemptions that have not been repaid.

50. The computer system of claim 48 further comprising:

program means for causing the processor means to receive data from the  
access-vehicle-settlement system representing a proposed redemption to be made by a  
participant's proposed use of the access vehicle;

program means for causing the processor means to generate data to the access-  
vehicle-settlement system representing an authorization of the proposed redemption  
only if the proposed redemption is less than or equal to a line of credit (LOC) value;  
and

program means for causing the processor means to generate data to the access-  
vehicle-settlement system representing a refusal of the proposed redemption only if  
the proposed redemption is greater than the LOC value.

51. The computer system of claim 45 further comprising program means for causing the  
processor means to generate data representing loan-fund statement for informing the  
participant of required repayment amounts and times.

52. The system of claim 8 wherein the program data further causes the processor to:

receive data from funds-acceptance-provider computer system representing at  
least one payment by the participant; and

update data representing the LOC value in response to the received data by  
increasing the LOC value by the value of the payment.

53. The computer system of claim 3 wherein the program data further causes the processor to  
5 generate data representing a transfer to the participant's benefit-plan assets of accrued interest  
paid by the participant on redemptions from the loan fund.

54. The computer system of claim 3 wherein the program data further causes the processor to  
10 generate data representing a transfer to the participant's benefit-plan assets of accrued  
dividend funds earned on the loan fund.

55. The computer-implemented method of claim 15 further comprising updating the loan-  
fund information in response to receipt of data from the investment-manager computer  
15 system representing posting of (i) interest paid by the participant on redemptions from the  
loan fund, or (ii) of dividends earned on the loan fund.

56. The computer-implemented method of claim 55 further comprising generating data  
representing a transfer of an interest paid or a dividend earned to the participant's benefit plan  
20 assets.

57. The method of claim 41 further comprising requesting the investment manager to transfer  
accrued dividend and interest funds from the loan fund to the benefit plan.  
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